



Master Black Belt Webcast Series

Continuous Improvement in the New Reality of Industry 4.0 (Part 2)

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About MoreSteam

Enterprise continuous improvement from training to project completion

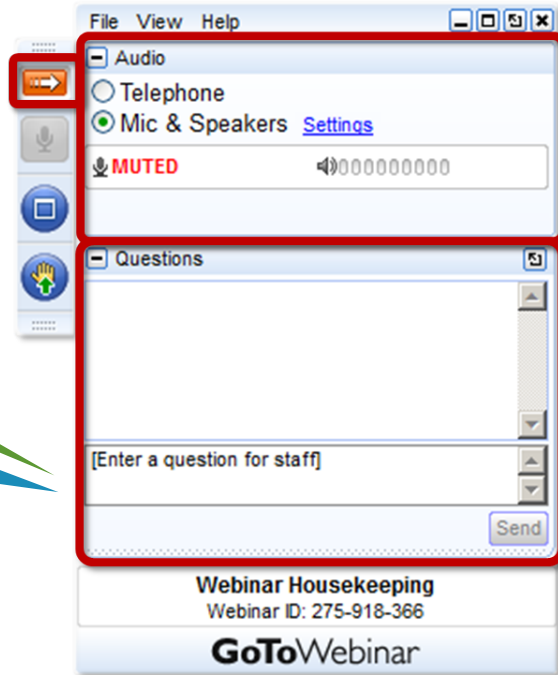
577,000+



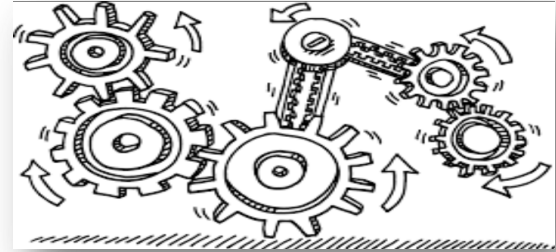
GoToWebinar Attendee Panel

Would you
explain a little
more about
.....

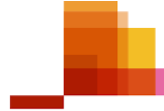
How have you
handled



Something about me



pwc





Let's refresh the basic concepts!

What is Lean Six Sigma?

Lean

- ❖ **Improvement and problem solving methodology that strives to reduce or eliminate activities that don't add value to the customer.**
- ❖ Founded on two pillars – respect for people and continuous improvement.
- ❖ Never-ending elimination of waste
- ❖ Committed to total customer satisfaction
- ❖ Total commitment to quality
- ❖ Total employee involvement

Six Sigma

- ❖ **Problem solving methodology rooted in data.**
- ❖ Applied across organizations, large and small, and is heralded for its rigorous, data-driven approach to improving process performance and instilling continuous improvement.
- ❖ Heart of the Six Sigma methodology is the DMAIC roadmap
- ❖ DMAIC stands for Define-Measure-Analyze-Improve-Control.



Industry 4.0 is not only about being digital, it is about integrating your business and removing silo's over the entire value chain

I

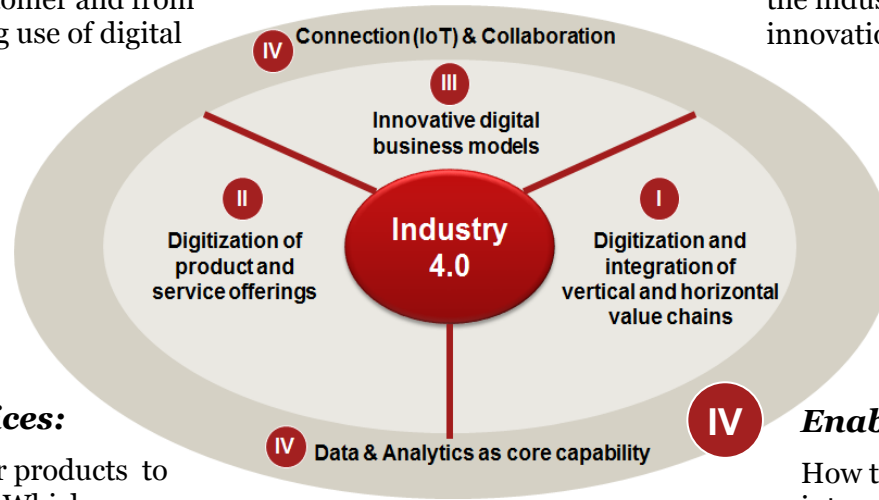
Integration:

How to fully integrate all processes from supplier to customer and from R&D to sales, making use of digital technologies?

III

Business models:

How to strengthen your position in the industrial ecosystem and grow by innovation?



II

Products & services:

How to innovate your products to solutions to services. Which new business can you develop with digital technology?

IV

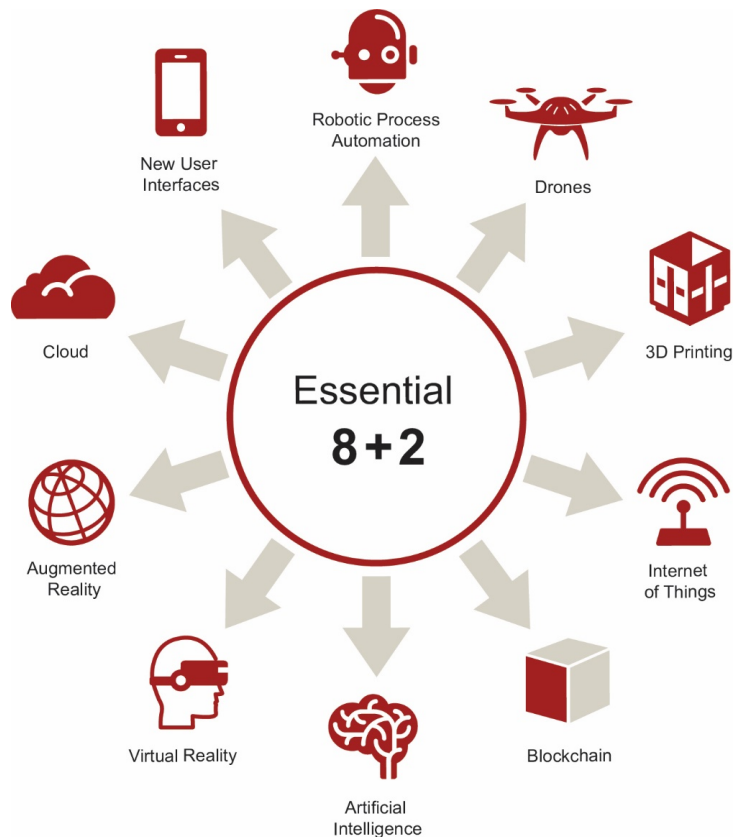
Enabling layer:

How to turn data into information into power by processes and technology?

“Digitisation and best-in-class processes are the key enablers to reach profitable business growth in an Industry 4.0 era.”

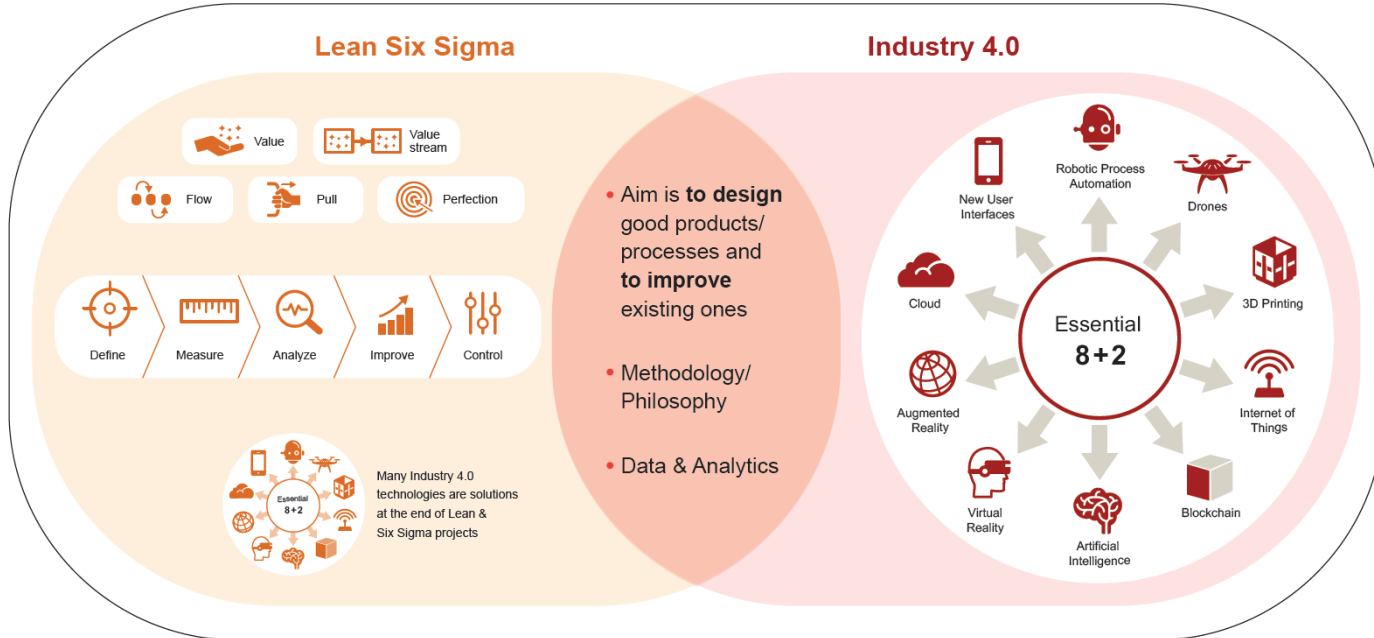
What is Industry 4.0?

We analysed 250+ technologies to zero in on the 8+2 having the biggest business impact right now.



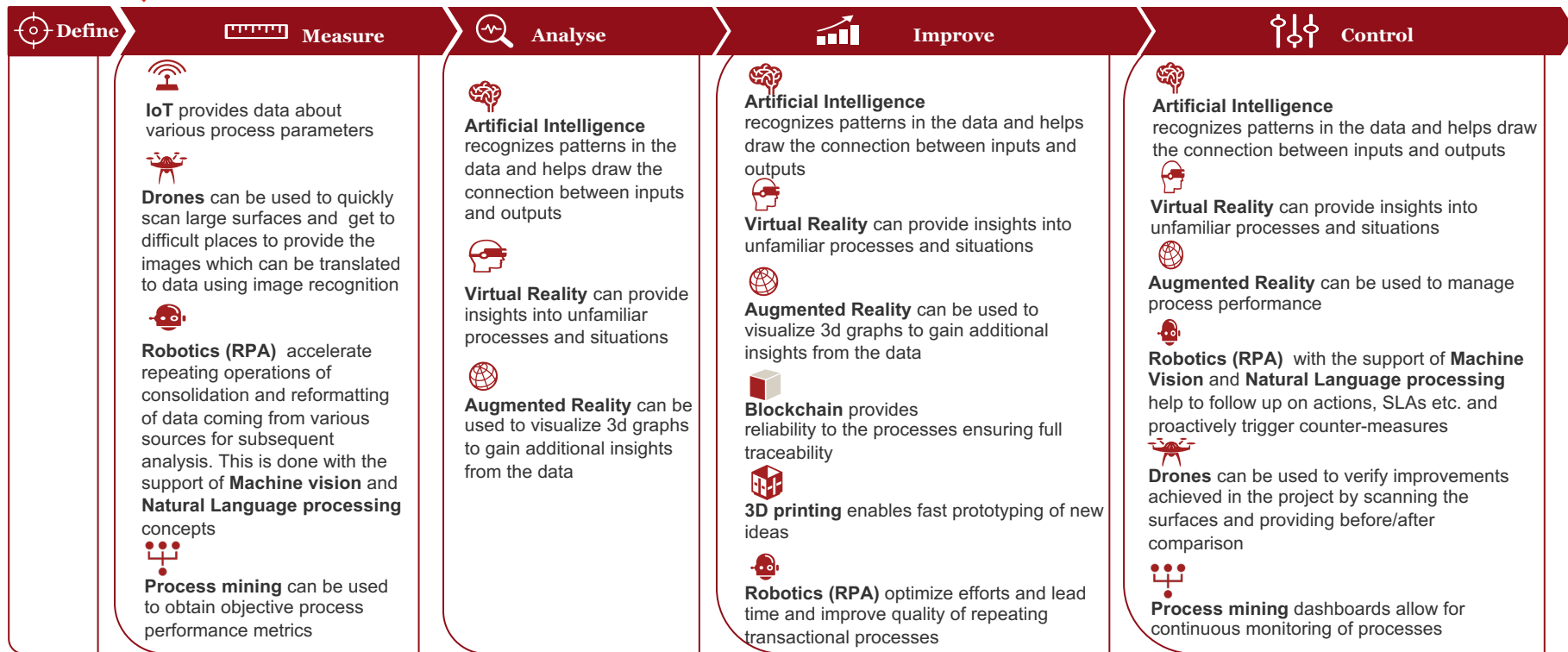
A new reality of Continuous Improvement

Continuous Improvement



Industry 4.0 and Lean Six Sigma are both integral parts of Continuous Improvement today!

How can CI projects benefit from Industry 4.0?

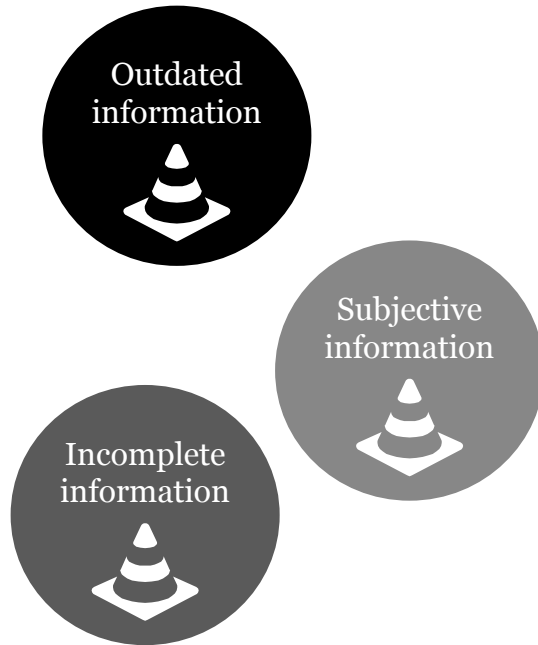


Cloud infrastructure serves as an enabler for most of the essential digital technologies

Question from the Webinar one:

“Could you please elaborate more about the process mining? I’m interested in what you mentioned about dumping SAP data and having a VSM as an output”

Process Intelligence | Traditional approach



Workshops



Interviews



Observations



Document Analysis



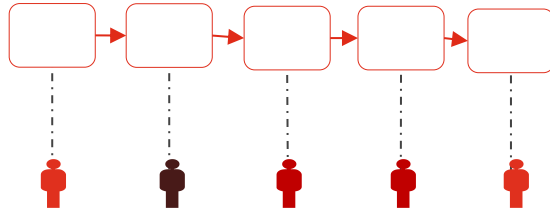
Walkthroughs



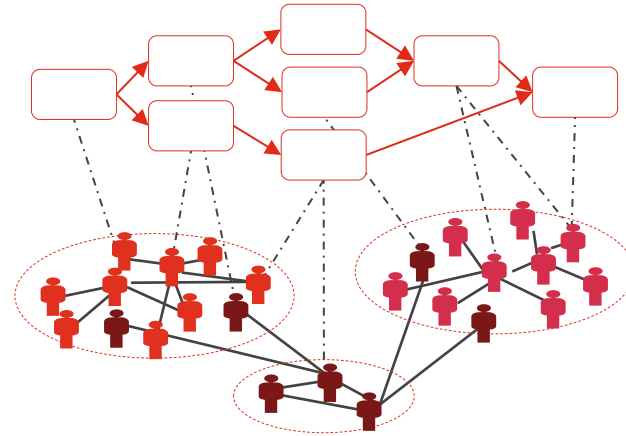
Transaction sampling

There is often a gap between how business processes are intended to be and what the reality is.

Promise



Reality



We need more data to discover how processes are executed in reality

Process Intelligence | Data enabled approach

Data logging



Certain systems store events in a data log

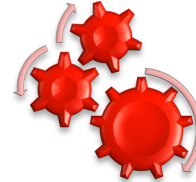
Event Log

Case ID	Activity Name	User	Timestamp
1	Register user	John	2023-01-01 10:00:00
1	Log in	John	2023-01-01 10:05:00
1	View profile	John	2023-01-01 10:10:00
1	Update profile	John	2023-01-01 10:15:00
1	Log out	John	2023-01-01 10:20:00
2	Register user	Jane	2023-01-01 11:00:00
2	Log in	Jane	2023-01-01 11:05:00
2	View profile	Jane	2023-01-01 11:10:00
2	Update profile	Jane	2023-01-01 11:15:00
2	Log out	Jane	2023-01-01 11:20:00

- CASE ID
- ACTIVITY NAME
- USER
- TIMESTAMP

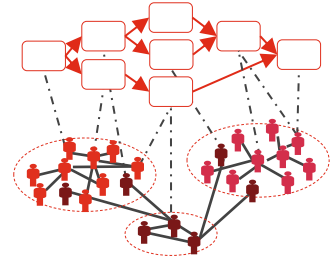
Transformations on the data allow the formation of an event log

Process mining analysis



Event logs can be easily analysed using process mining technique

Visualise complex reality



Process mining tools allow for a visual representation of the complex reality

Example use cases | Financial services

Change management

Assessment of throughput time and rework in a change management process and evaluation of conformance to process controls

Sales process

Identification of potential revenue leakage by reviewing the processes around discounts for customer and credit notes. Review of process compliance.

Loan application

Review of efficiency and effectiveness of loan application process in view of anticipated business growth.

Example use cases | Industry

Procurement

Analysis of purchasing process, identification of inefficiencies and gaps with defined procedures, including benchmarking of performance in different countries.

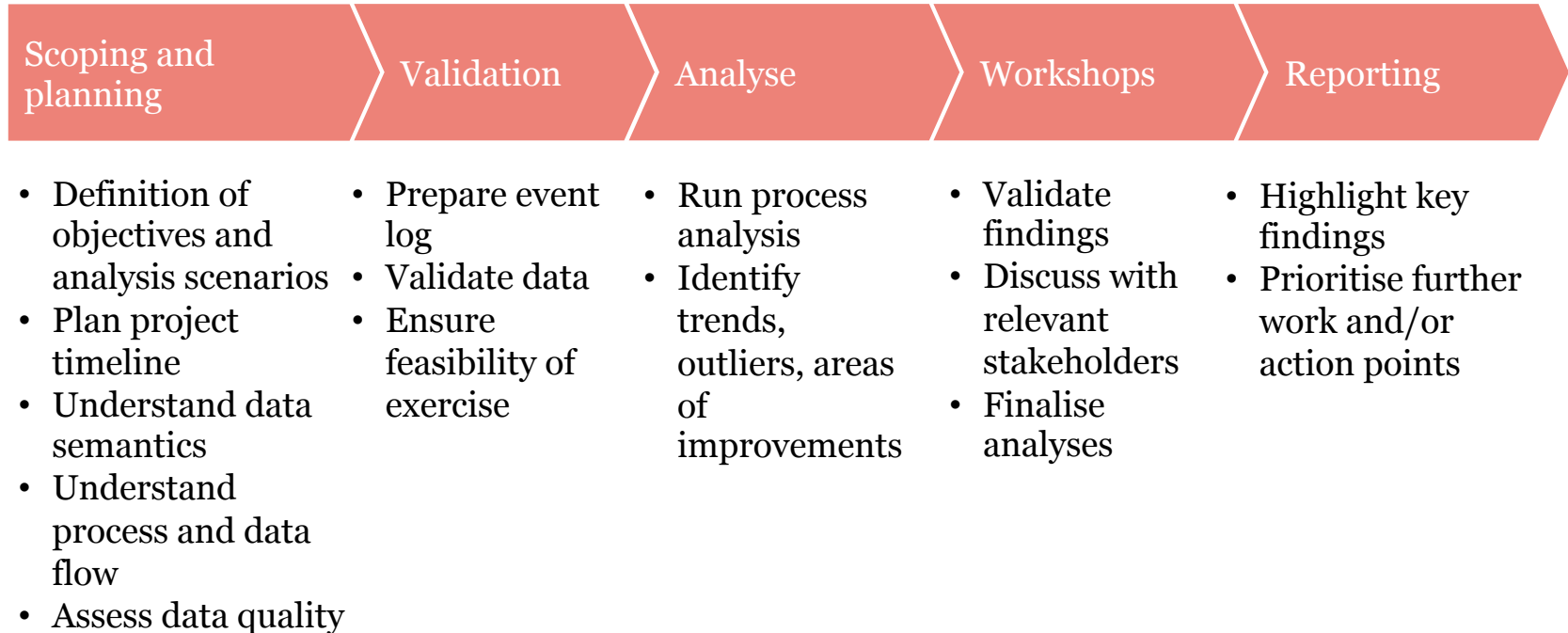
Transfer pricing

Tracing the flow of transactions to assess compliance with transfer pricing and VAT policies and to develop a monitoring dashboard

SSC

Evaluation of processes in different entities in order to define the to-be process for the shared service centre.

Typical project | Preferred approach

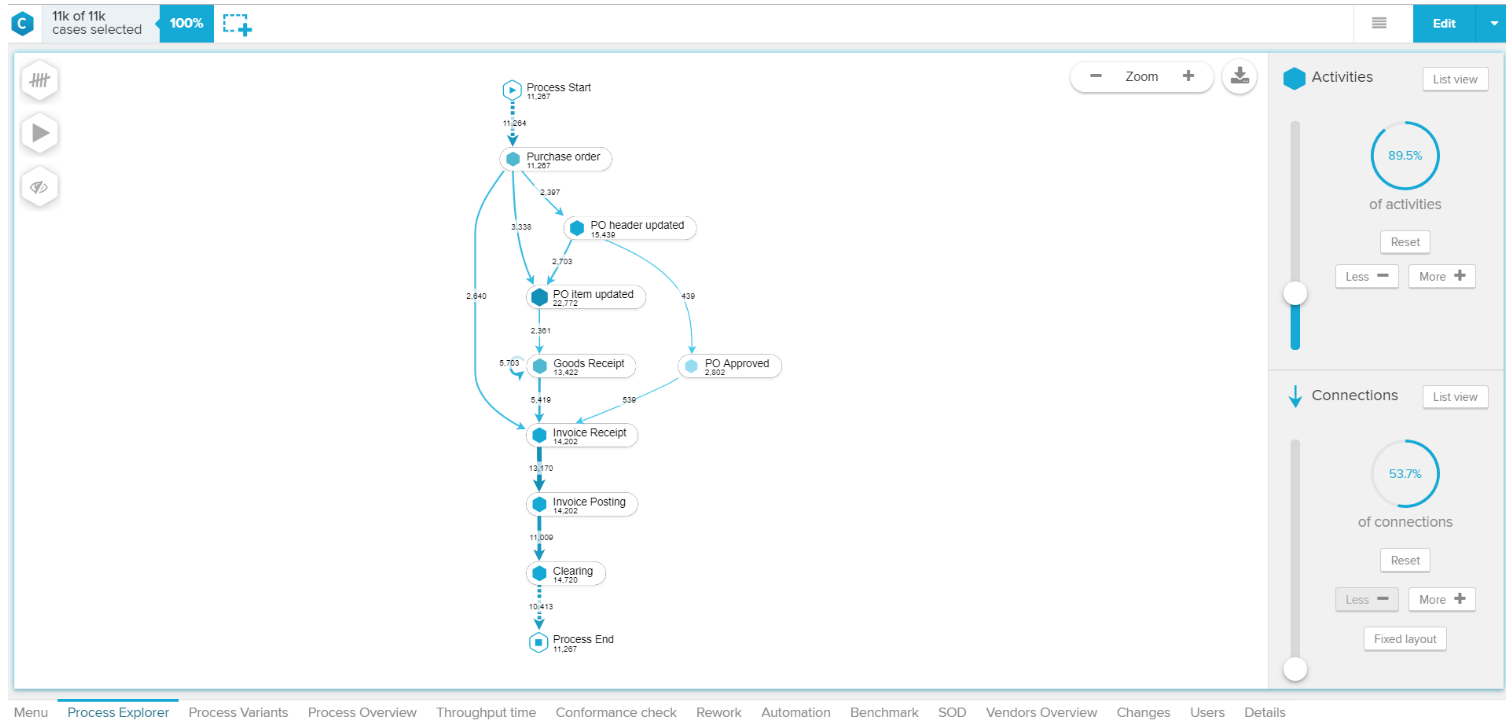


Feasibility | Is the process a good fit?

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| ✓ Highly reliant on IT system | ✗ (Partially) paper based or informal |
| ✓ High volume | ✗ No logging of information |
| ✓ Complex | ✗ Very few activities/steps |
| ✓ Multiple systems | ✗ Straightforward process (1-3 steps) |
| ✓ Several users | |
| ✓ Access to underlying databases | |

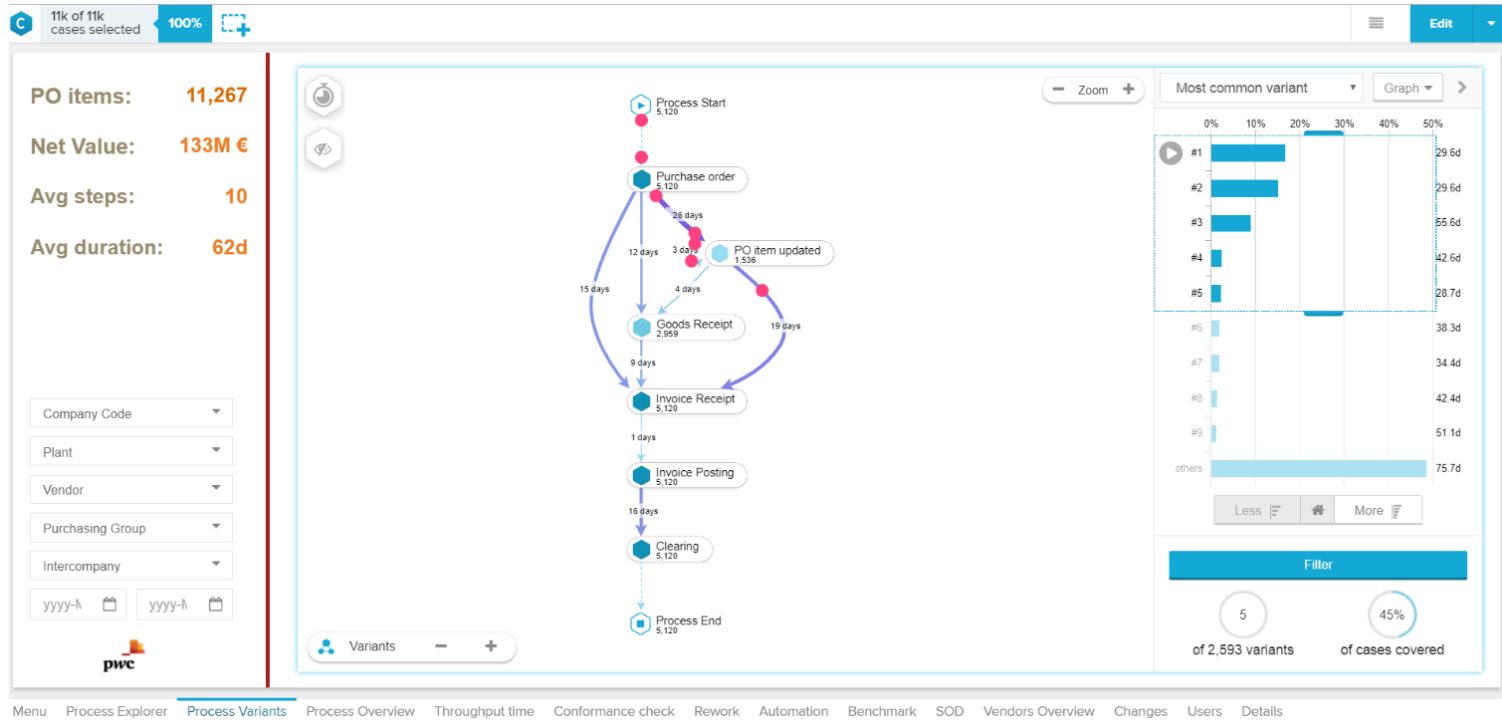
Standard analysis | Process explorer

What does the process look like?



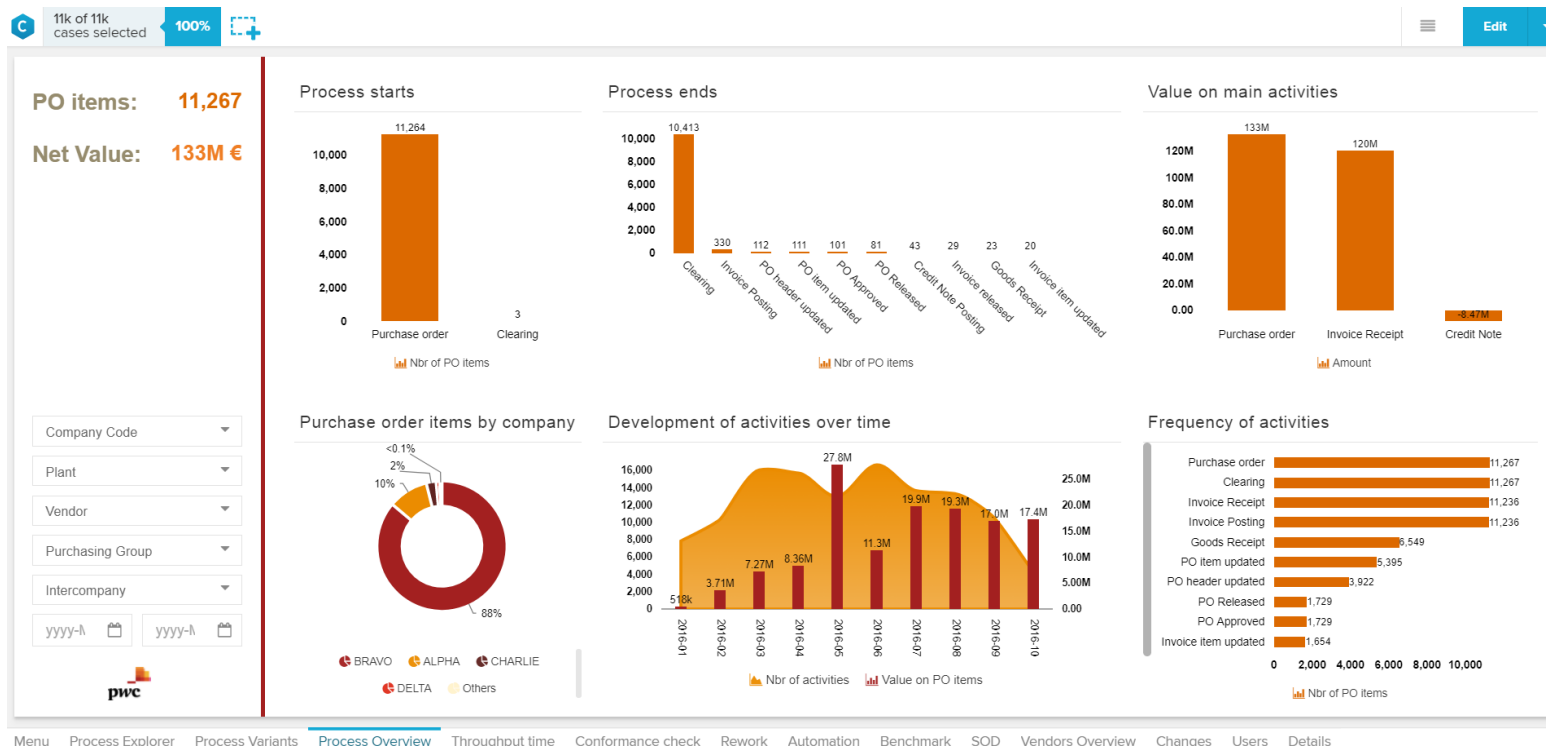
Standard analysis | Process variants

In how many different ways was the process executed?



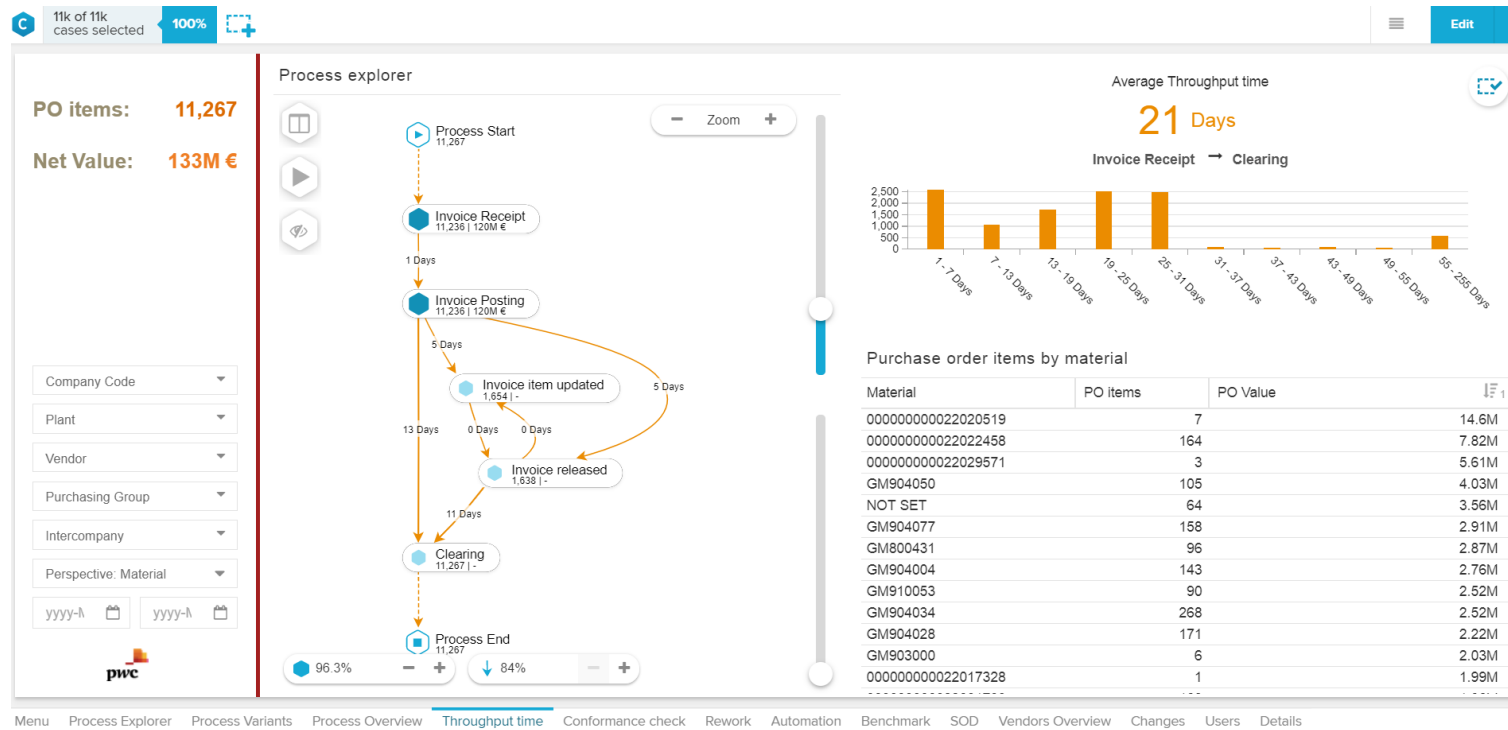
Standard analysis | Process overview

General statistics on the process



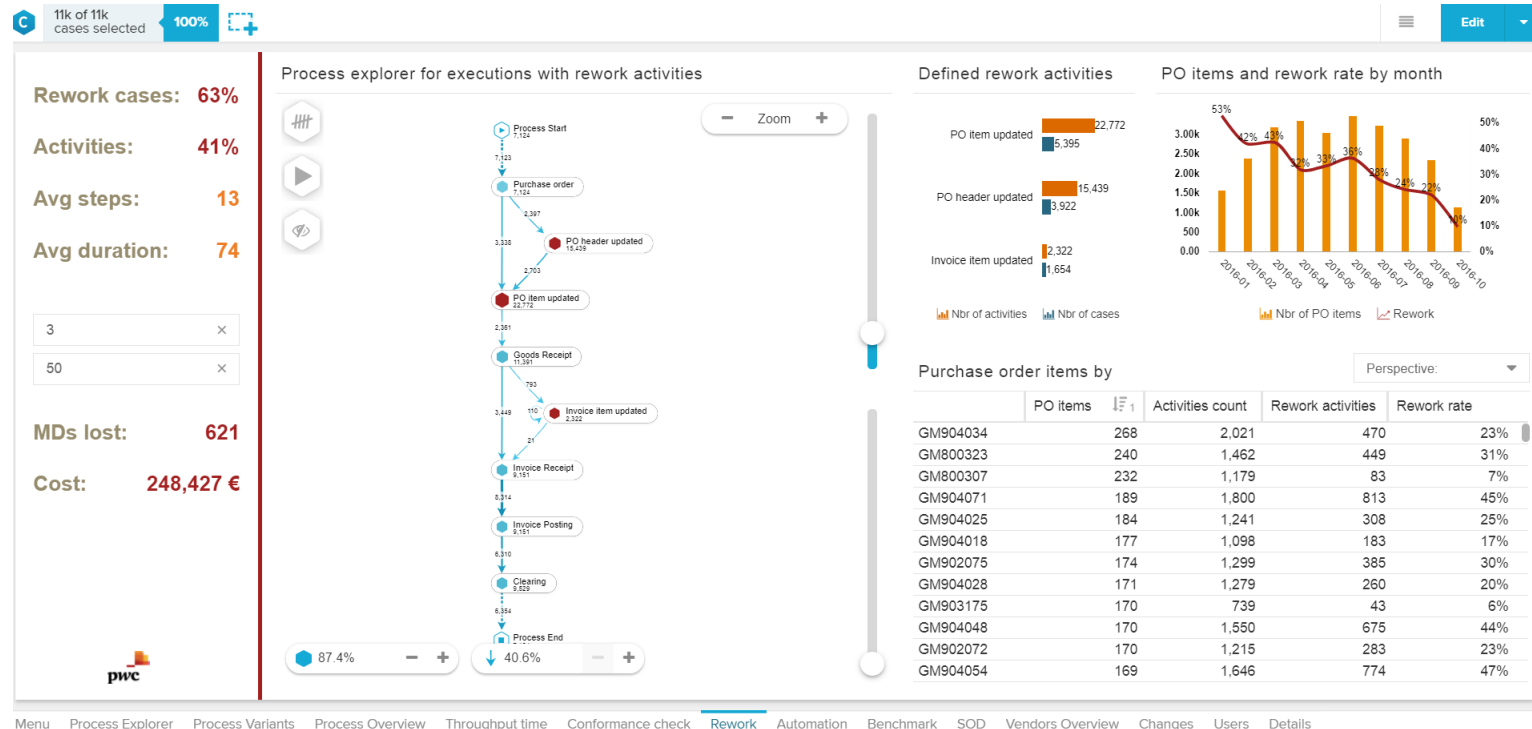
Standard analysis | Throughput time

What is the throughput time between activities



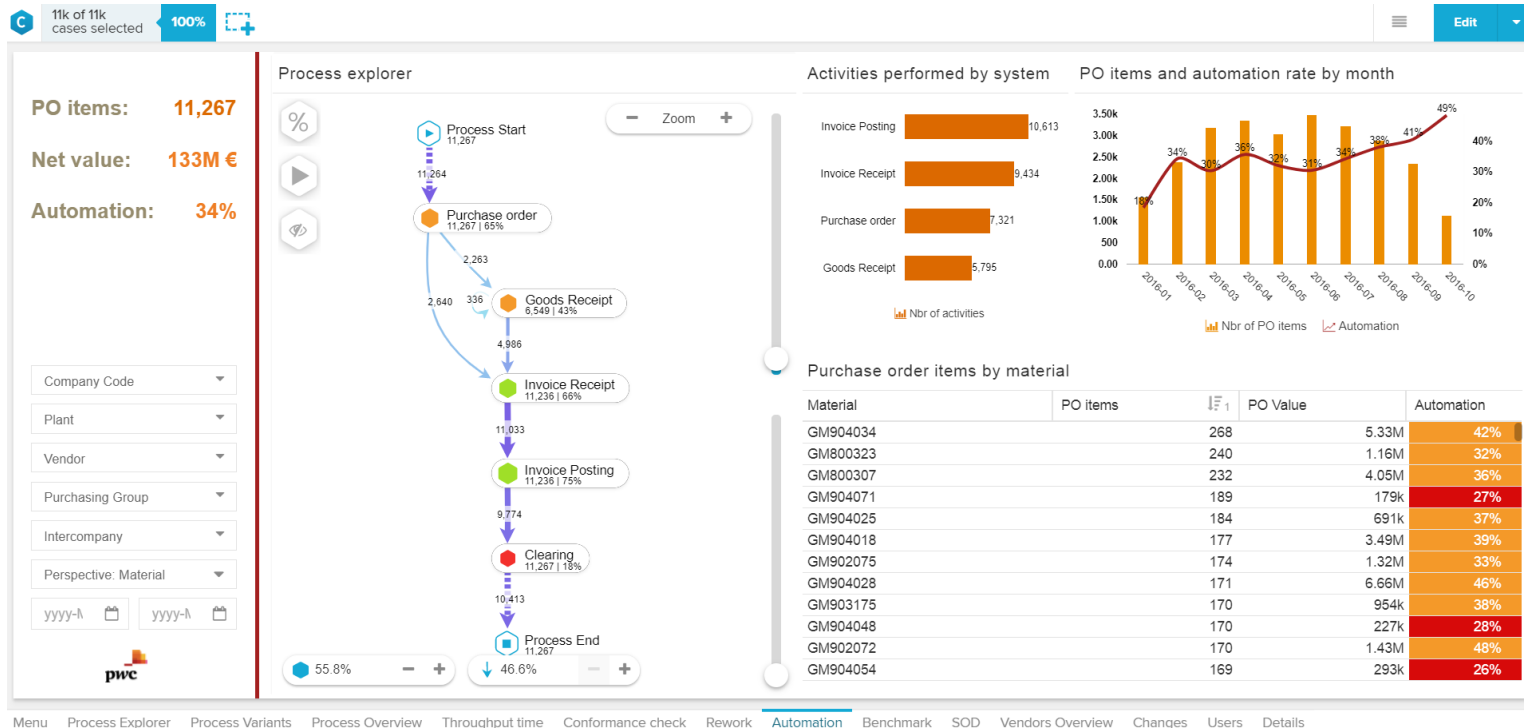
Standard analysis | Rework

Which activities generate extra (re)work and how does it affect the process?



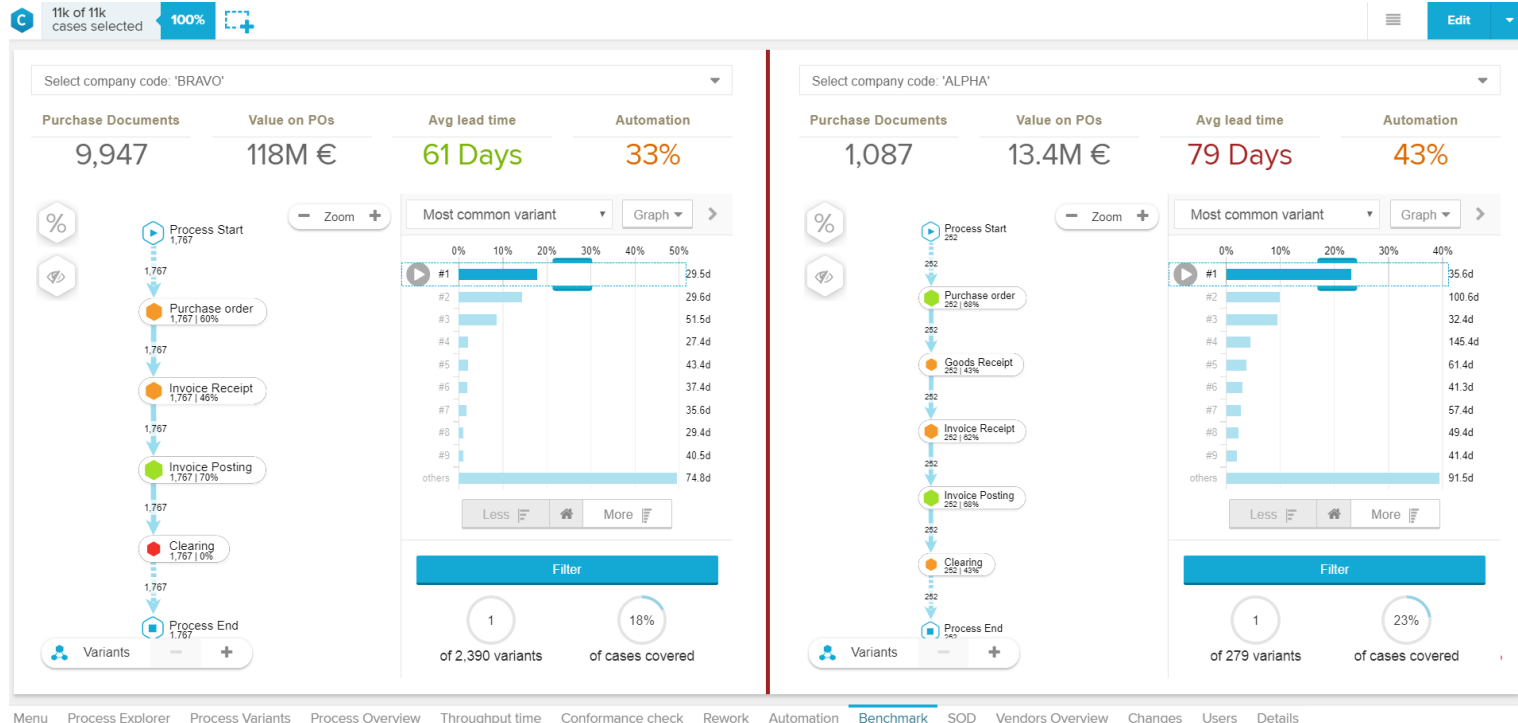
Standard analysis | Automation

How automated is the process?



Standard analysis | Benchmark

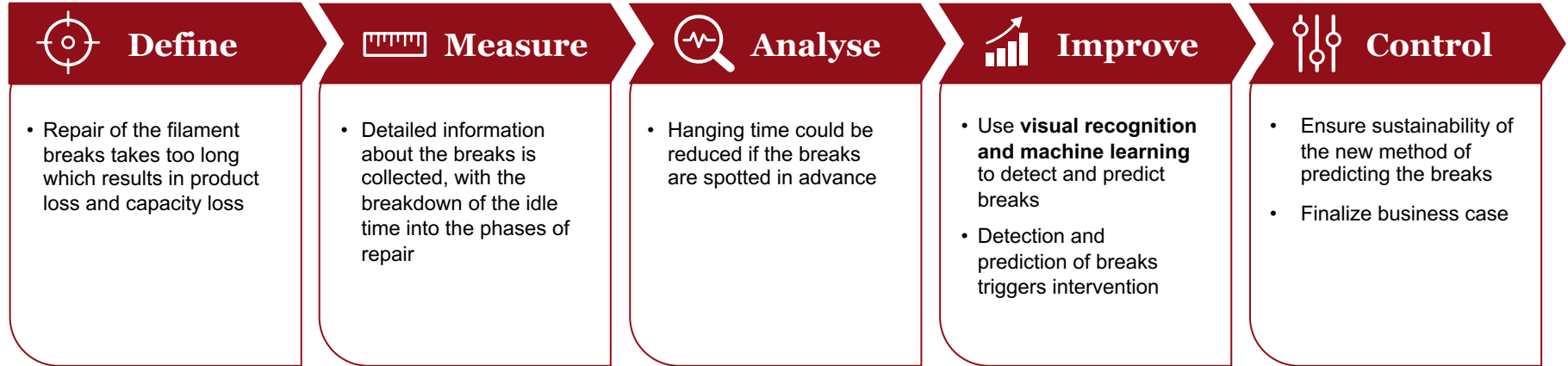
How do countries / entities / business units compare with each other?





Case studies of CI implementations within Industry 4.0

Green belt project at client which used I4.0 techniques to reduce start-up time after filament breaks



Deep learning applied on video images to:

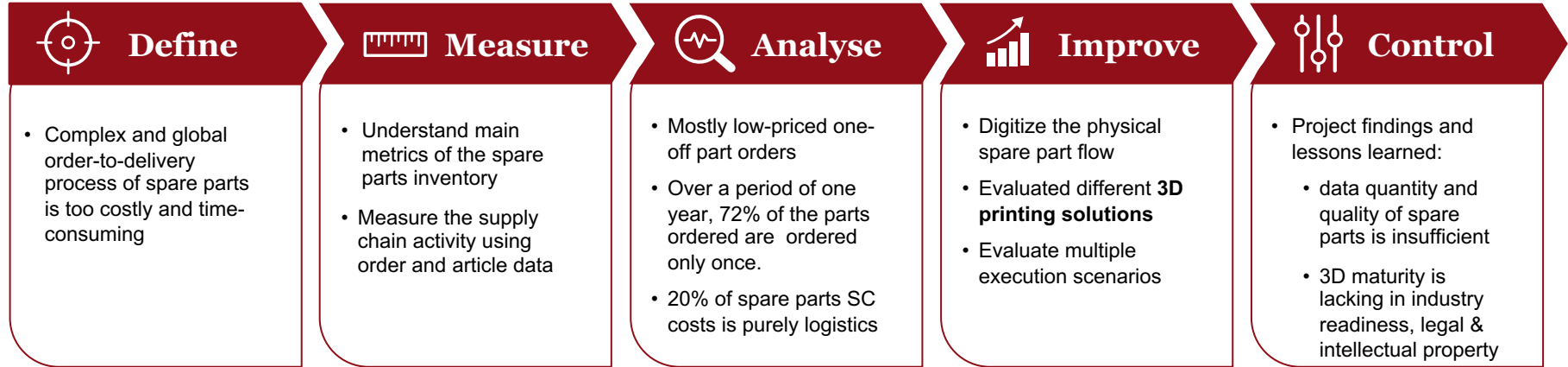
- Predict and detect process breaks
- Trigger intervention

... which results in less:

- Downtime
- Uncertainty
- Risk



Six sigma project including a business case assessment of 3D printing in the spare part supply chain of maritime shipping supplier

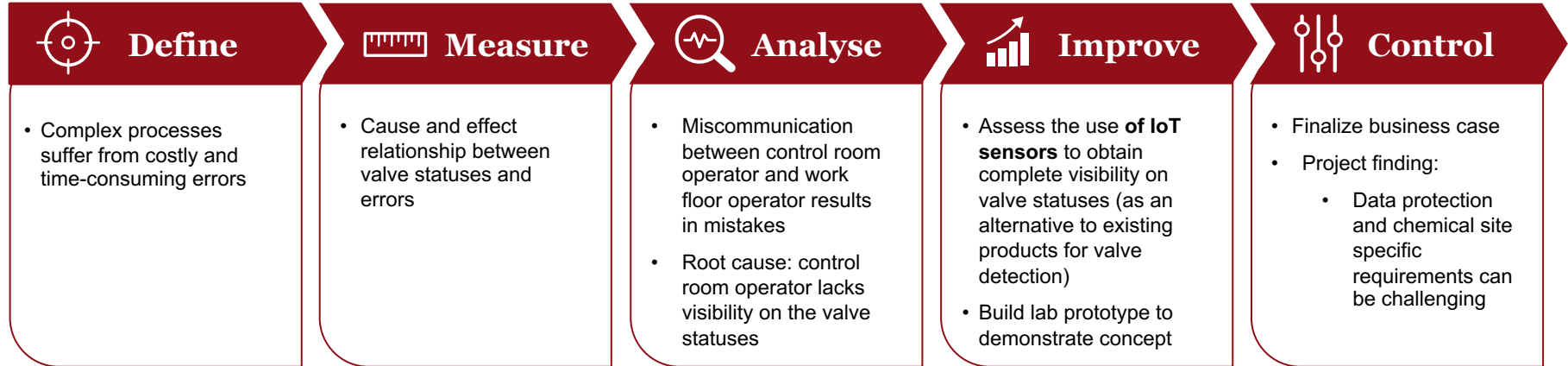


3D – printing as a way to reduce:

- Time waste
- Transportation waste
- Inventory
- Batch size



Continuous improvement project at a chemical player assessed the use of IoT technology to improve visibility of valve statuses



IoT as a way to:

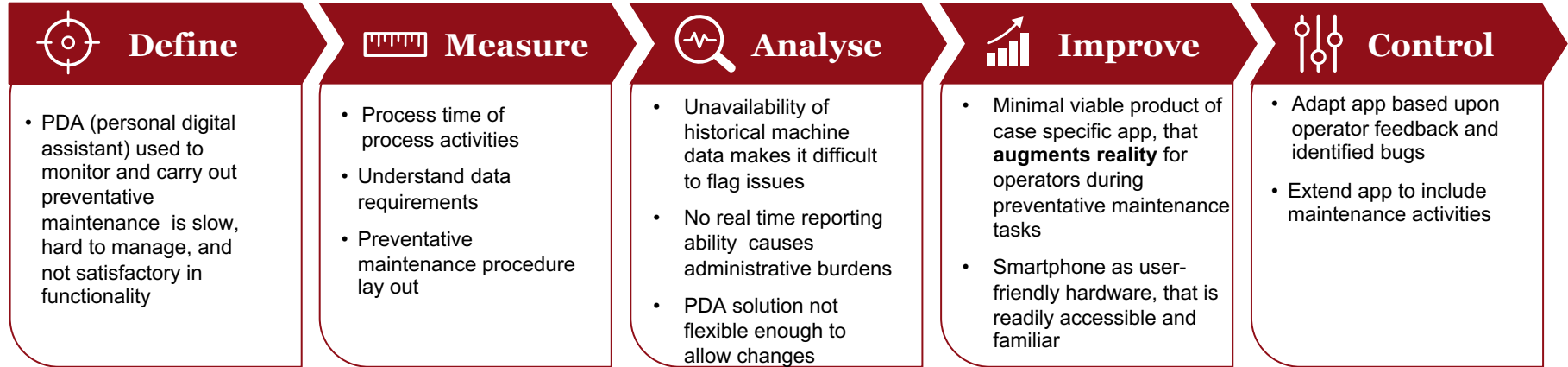
- Gain visibility on the external environment
- Collect data

Cost insights:

- Final hardware is not expensive, but development costs are high (design build and program the final solution)
- Each business case has an individual approach



Implementation of wearables at Philips lighting in the context of its continuous improvement cycle aimed at operational excellence



Augmented reality through the use of wearables ensures:

- Procedures and checklists availability
- Monitoring of the correct machine (QR code scanning)
- Immediate visibility of substantially changed parameters
- Improved reporting abilities (photographs of issues)
- Ergonomic use of the solution
- Real time administration

... which resulted in **6% savings** in total utilities maintenance costs





How to get your organization started?

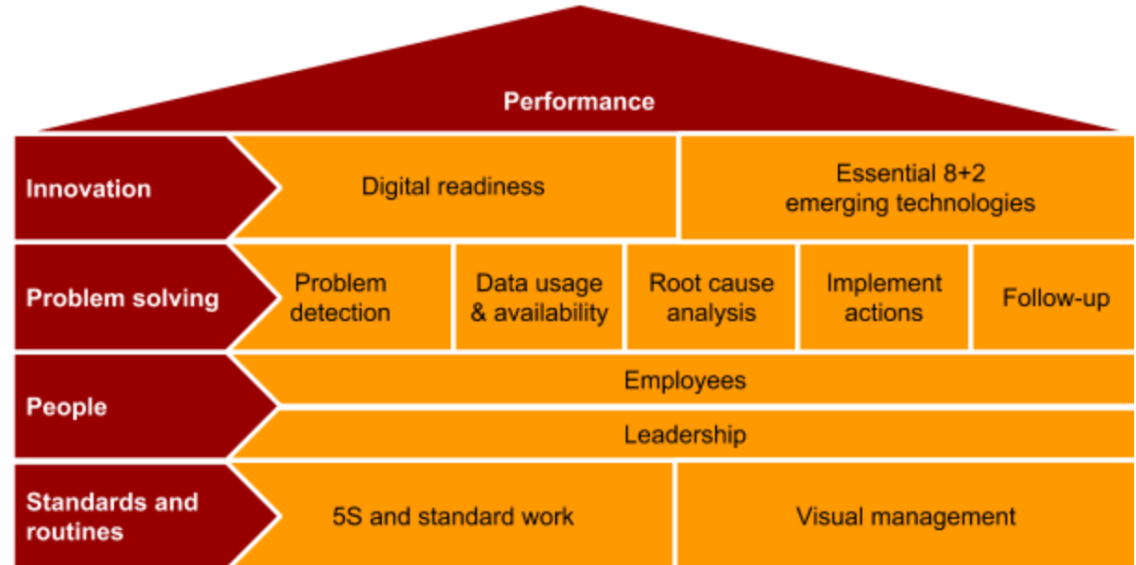
We believe that planning CI implementation should depend on current organisational maturity

Recommended action sequence

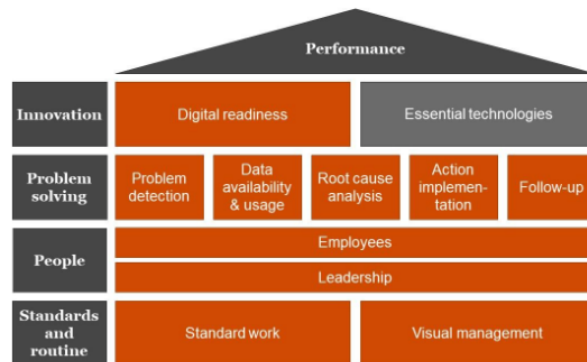
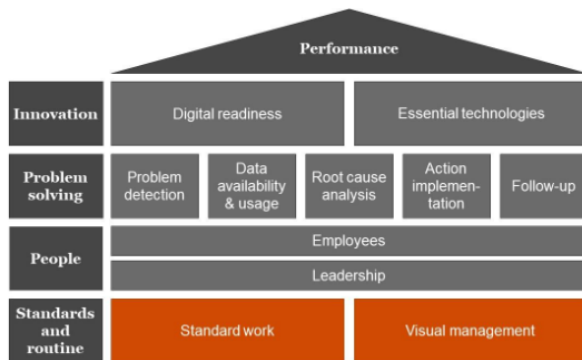
1. Take a quick survey
2. Find out which support would be the most appropriate
3. Organise deeper diagnostics
4. Develop the roadmap and build strategy



CI maturity framework



1. Online survey overview questions examples



How much is visual management used in your company?

- ☐ Almost no KPI's in the company are displayed visually. There is no evidence of visual management on the shopfloor level
- ☐ Progress of some KPI's is shown on the visual dashboards, however it is done inconsistently and only few decisions are made around these dashboards.
- ☐ All important KPI's on all company levels are tracked in the visual dashboards which are used for performance management. However, the KPI's shown there may not be shown with graphs. The Continuous Improvement reports (A3, Kaizen etc.) are not regularly shown on the dashboards.
- ☐ All important KPI's on all company levels are tracked in the visual dashboards which are used for performance management. The information shown there is always up-to-date and shown using graphics. It is immediately clear for each performance gap what investigation took place and what were the actions taken. Continuous Improvement reports (A3, Kaizen etc.) are prominently shown on the dashboards.

How do you assess the digital readiness of your organisation?

- ☐ Very low - digitalization is not part of the culture and the strategy, and the employees and leaders don't feel comfortable in a digital environment. Day to day activities are mostly carried out without relying on digital solutions.
- ☐ Quite low - digitalization is not yet part of the culture and the strategy, but some employees and leaders feel comfortable in a digital environment. Some day to day activities are already digitalized successfully.
- ☐ Quite good - digitalization is part of the culture and the strategy, and most of the employees and leaders feel comfortable in a digital environment. Most of the day to day activities are digitalized successfully.
- ☐ Very good - strategy of the company is built around the digital transformation, potentially with the company's business model changed as a result. Every major activity within the company is optimized using the digital technologies.

2. The survey will highlight potential level the company is at right now

Where would you position your company?



Decreasing performer

- You do not have a long-term vision on performance as you are too busy fighting various day-to-day problems
- CI is a concept that is unknown to most of your employees
- You do not have a clear view on all the problems that (will) arise within the organisation and how those are solved
- You are not aware of the parameters that may affect your performance or how you can control those
- There is no standard way of working or standard procedure for problem solving
- Employees are not involved in improvement programmes



Stable performer

- Average performance remains on the same level over time
- But regular peaks and downfalls in performance are experienced
- There is a basic knowledge of Continuous Improvement (CI)
- CI is not embedded in the culture of your company
- Problems are being resolved in an unstructured and unstandardized way



Incremental performer

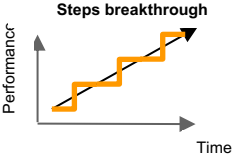
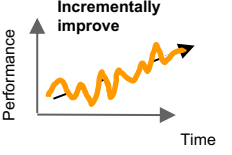
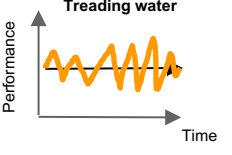
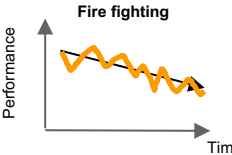
- Your performance keeps on improving but you do not leverage the full potential of your employees ideas.
- A big part of your employee has a good knowledge in CI.
- CI is growing its importance within the company. It is closely getting part of your corporate culture as pushed by the top management.
- Problems encountered in the company are solved quickly and efficiently.
- You sometimes miss to foresee coming problems and would like to improve on that.
- You have a strong Knowledge Management system that enable you to analyse quickly the problems encountered.



Excellent performer

- Your performance keeps only on making big improvement steps
- All your employees (from the shopfloor to the top management) have a very strong knowledge in CI.
- CI is part of your culture and is a clear pillar within your strategic goals.
- You are fully in control of all the parameters that may affect your performance which enables you to foresee and avoid all problems.
- Your employees innovative ideas enables you to improve faster than your competitors.
- Your database and Knowledge Management System is robust and complete.

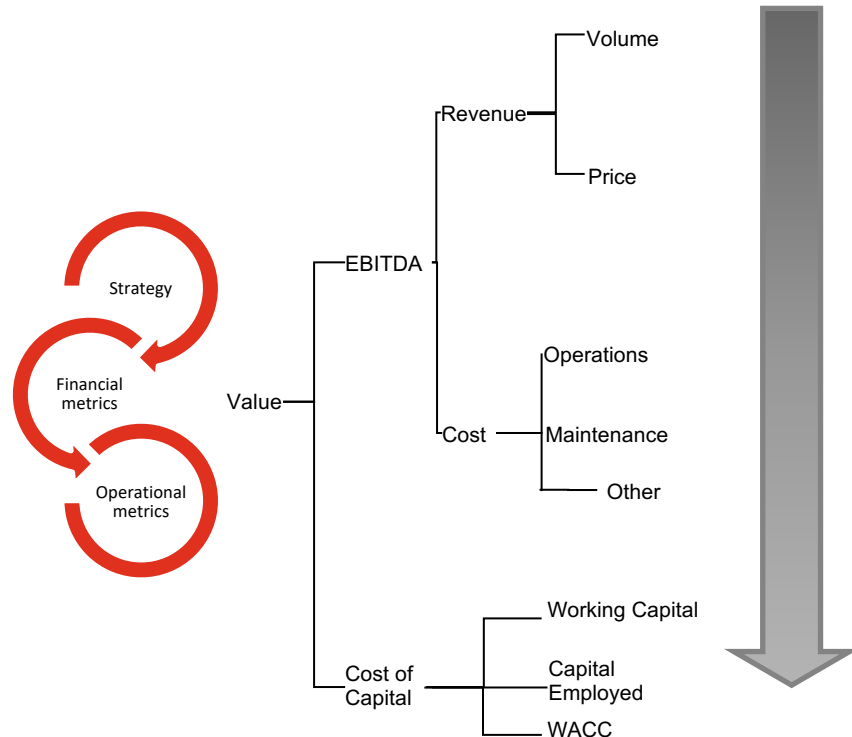
2. Implemented CI toolkit must depend on the maturity of the company

		Knowledge, Skills & Behaviour	Processes & Tools	Organisation Structure
Excellent performer	 <p>Steps breakthrough</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Design of experiment • Design thinking • Design for Six Sigma • TRIZ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Office TPM • Autonomous Maintenance • Predictive Maintenance • Industry 4.0 management system 	
Incremental performer	 <p>Incrementally improve</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Green Belt (GB) training • Black Belt (BB) training • Coaching • Transactional lean training 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Improvement Projects (Lean Six Sigma, DMAIC, PDCA) • Changeover Management (SMED) • Integrated performance management system • R&D projects 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CI program management • Project Management of LSS projects • Embed a CI culture
Stable performer	 <p>Treading water</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yellow Belt (YB) training • Green Belt (GB) training • Coaching • Embed a CI culture 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kaizen • Routine problem solving • Statistical analysis 	
Decreasing performer	 <p>Fire fighting</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • White belt (WB) training • Yellow belt (YB) training • Lean methods • Leadership champion 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Visual management • 5S • Standardised work • Value stream mapping • Gemba performance management system 	

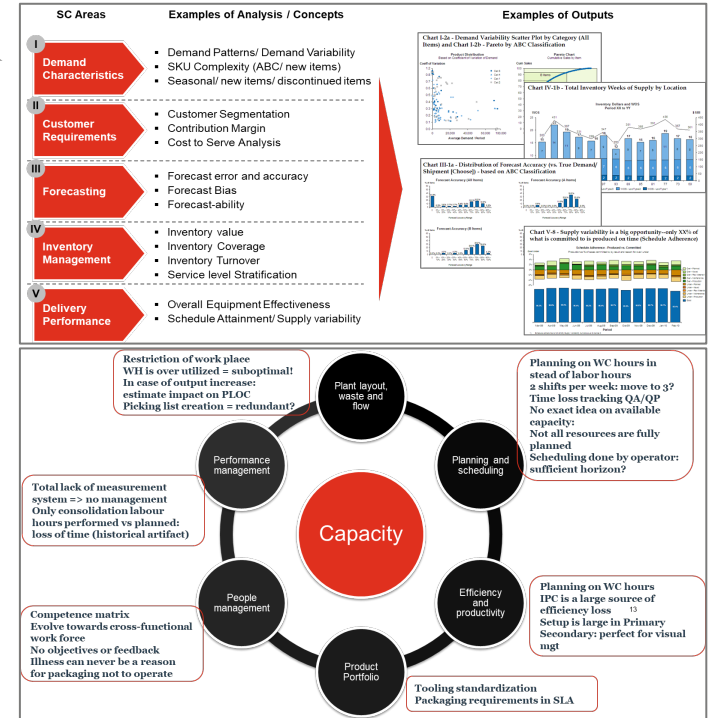
3. For building a robust roadmap, diagnostics of company processes are needed, in combination of top-down and bottom-up

ILLUSTRATIVE

Top-down approach



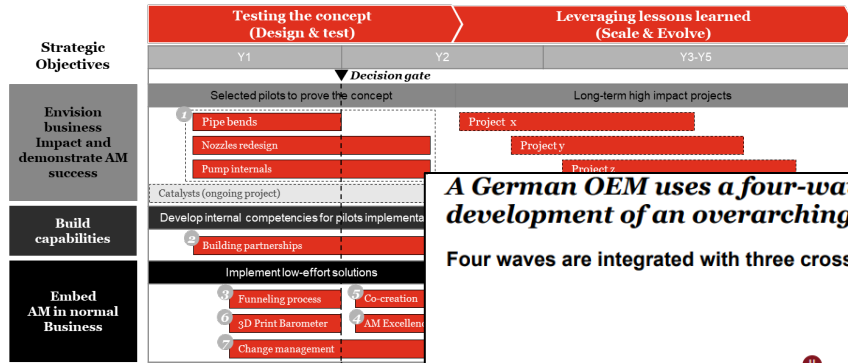
Bottom-up approach



4. The roadmap and implementation strategy could be defined after the diagnostics

ILLUSTRATIVE

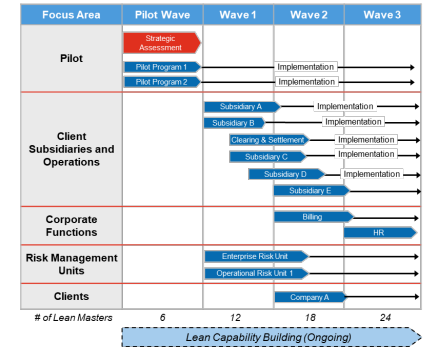
The way forward focuses on building partnership and executing selected proof of concepts in the short term



Client will embark on a multi-phase Lean journey starting with two Pilots and a Strategic Assessment

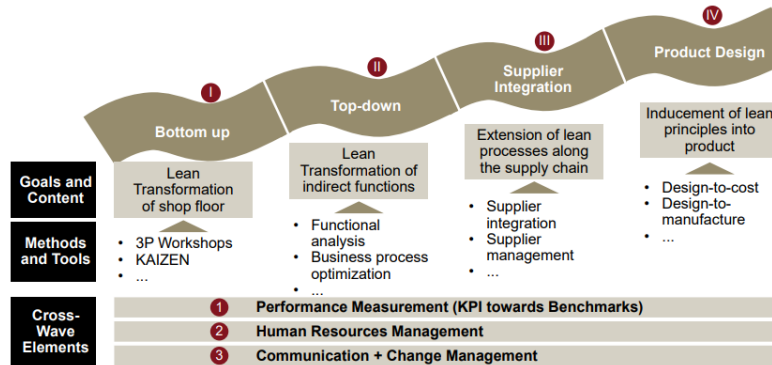
- Lean Journey**
- Lean is a multi-year journey to transform the entire organization, building Lean capabilities and culture change throughout
 - An Initial Assessment in conjunction with two Pilots will determine an enterprise wide Lean roadmap
 - Conduct a Strategic Assessment to put a program structure in place and set initial hypotheses on Lean waves
 - Execute Pilots to provide broader insight into potential impact
 - Build understanding of Lean scope and duration

Lean Enterprise Execution Roadmap



A German OEM uses a four-waves approach for a corporate development of an overarching Lean & CIP capability

Four waves are integrated with three cross-wave elements

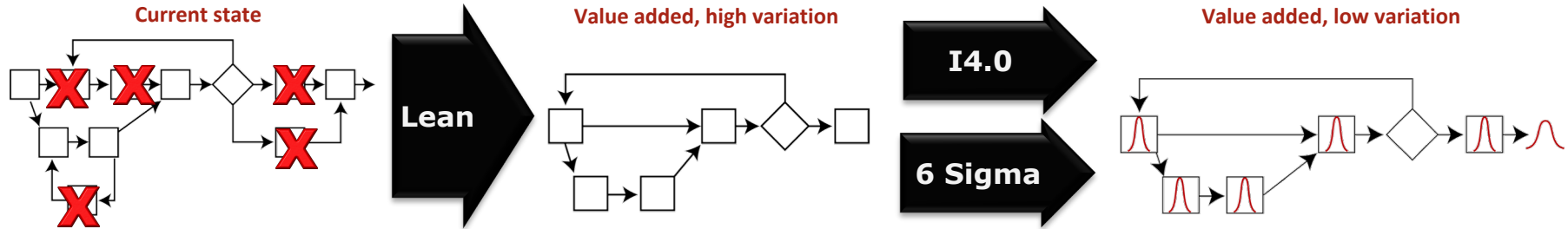


KPI: Key Performance Indicator
Source: Strategy&

Do you need to already be mature to start implementing Industry 4.0?

...Not if you use **Agile** approach!

1. Select the “low hanging fruit” (process that is ripe for change)
2. “Lean out” the process
3. Optimize it further with Six Sigma and Industry 4.0 tools
4. Use “Lean lighthouse” approach



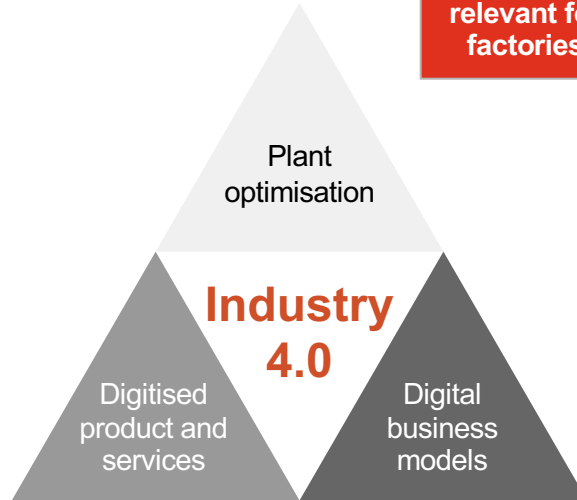
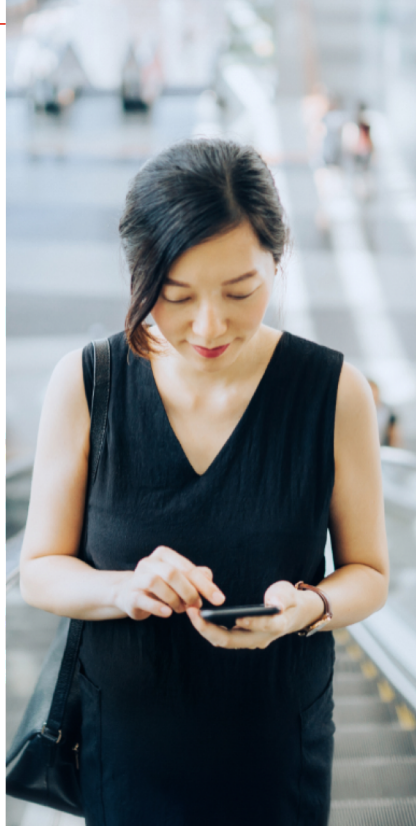


Why would you go digital?

“My dear, here we must run as fast as we can, just to stay in place. And if you wish to go anywhere you must run twice as fast as that.”

— Lewis Carroll, Alice in Wonderland

Industry 4.0 impacts your entire value chain and processes



Most
relevant for
factories



1

Plant optimisation

How to fully integrate and optimise all processes from supplier to customer and from R&D to sales, making use of digital technologies?

2

Digitised Products & services

How to innovate your products to solutions to services. Which new business can you develop with digital technology?

3

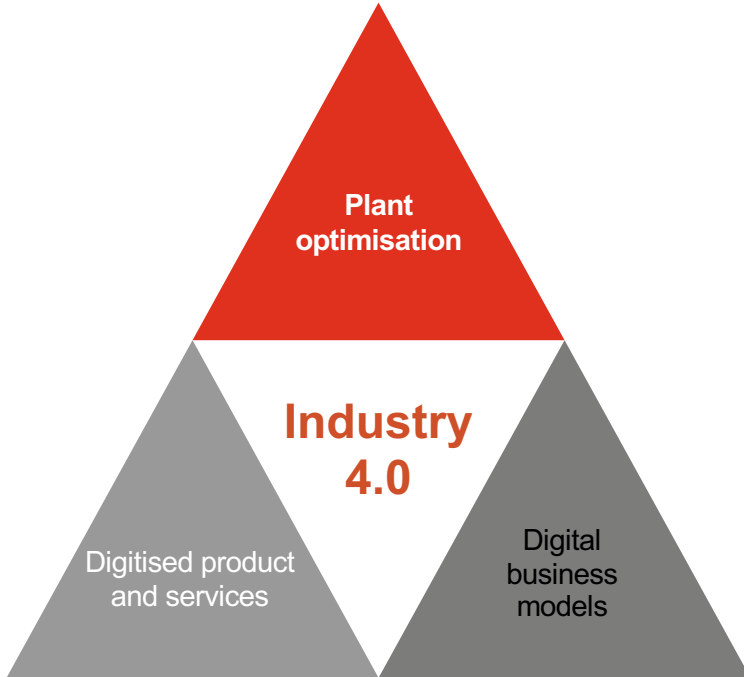
Innovative Business models

How to strengthen your position in the industrial ecosystem and grow by innovation?



Digitalisation and best-in-class processes are the key enablers to reach **profitable business growth** in an Industry 4.0 era.

Digital is a new enabler to achieve the next level for typical plant objectives



- Efficiency and cost
- Safety
- Quality
- Utilization
- Output

Operational

- Flexibility
- Responsiveness
- Customer Service
- Customer intimacy

Customer

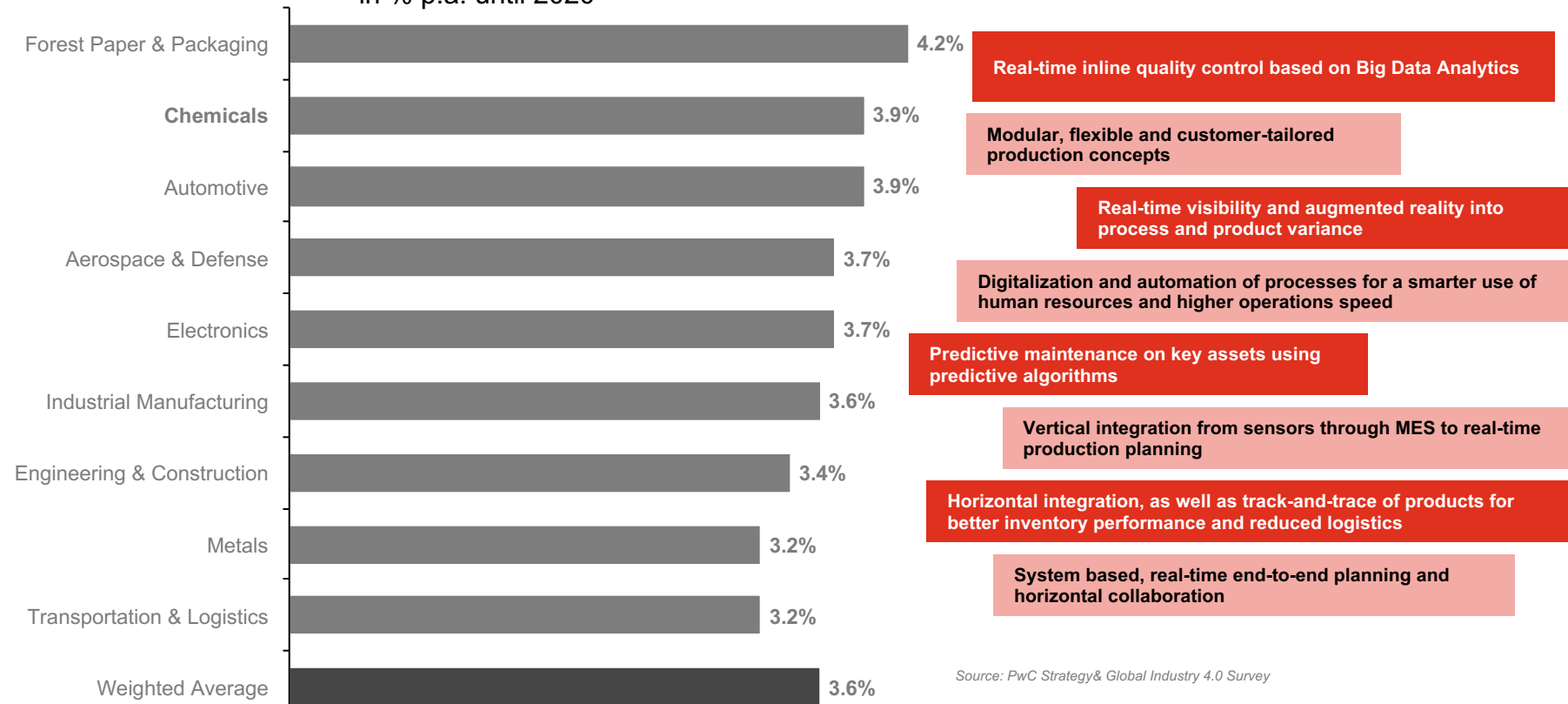
- Employee satisfaction
- Employee added value
- Company culture
- Safety

Employee

Research shows that on average companies reduce cost by 3.9% per year by digitizing their operations

Cost reduction by Industry in % p.a. until 2020

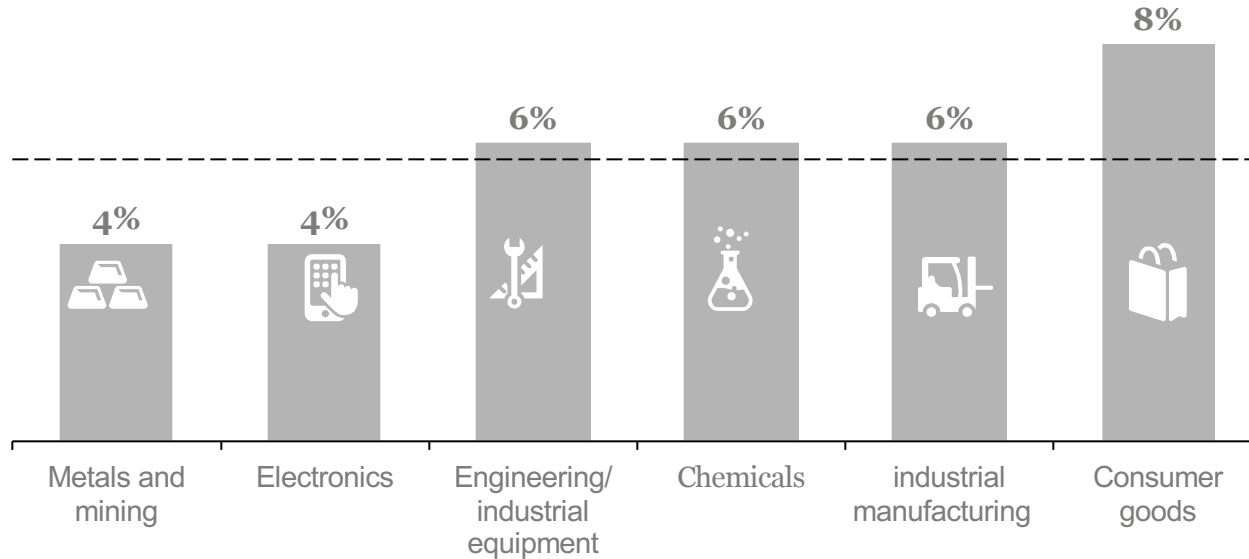
Sources of lower cost and higher efficiency



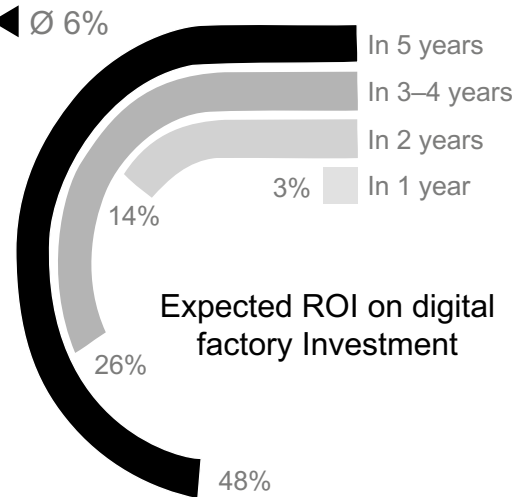
Source: PwC Strategy& Global Industry 4.0 Survey

Companies invest on average 6% of revenues for the coming 5 years with average payback of 3 - 5 years

Average Investments in Digital Factories in % of annual revenues

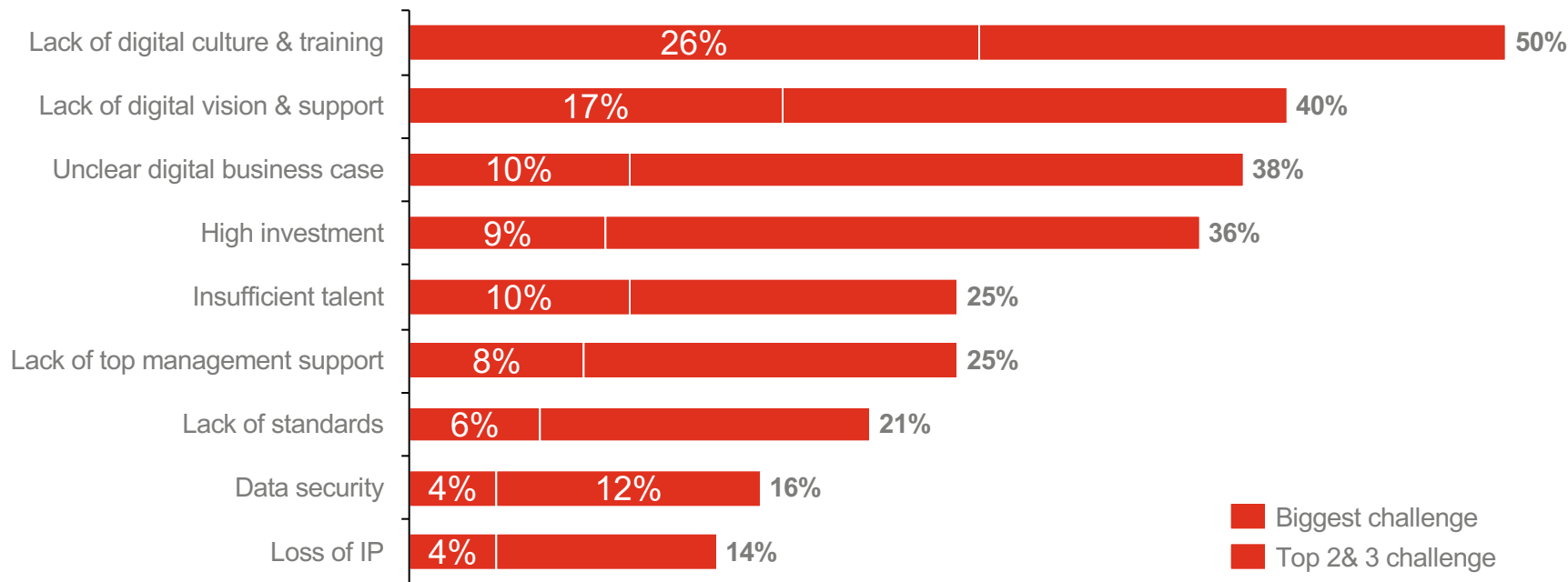


Average Payback period in amount of years



... but digital operations is not only about technology

Challenges in digitization



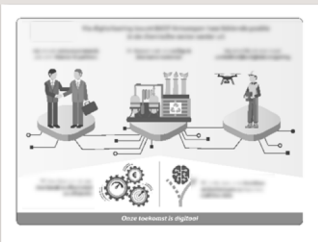
We developed an overall site digital vision at a large chemical player



1

High level WHY

A **High level digital vision statement** for the site (WHY), aligned with all stakeholders



2

High level WHAT

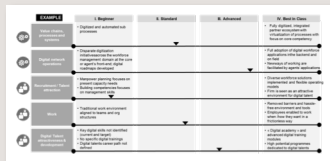
The **keywords of the vision statement** are detailed into **themes** to explain more in depth what it means



3

Ambition levels & benefit cases

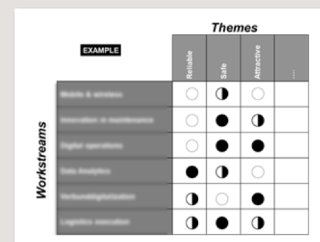
A **tailored digital maturity model** was created, where the experienced management decided on the **AS-IS & TO-BE** of the site



4

Assessment of A4.0 activities

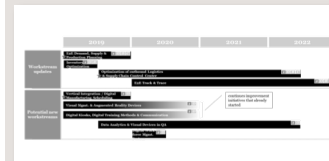
The **current A4.0 activities are assessed** in light of this vision and ambitions and **potential gaps** will be evaluated



5

Action plan

Gap closing initiatives are defined and consolidated into an actionable plan



The digital site vision

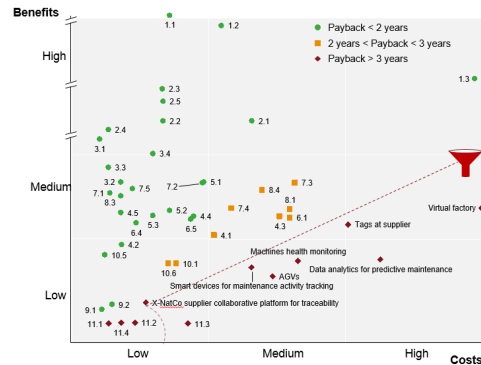
Compelling storyline for
current and future employees

Defining the digital ambition

We supported a process company prioritizing initiatives on impact and feasibility to design their Industry 4.0 roadmap



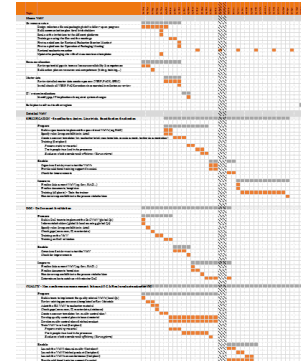
1 Prioritizing initiatives based on Cost-benefit ranking



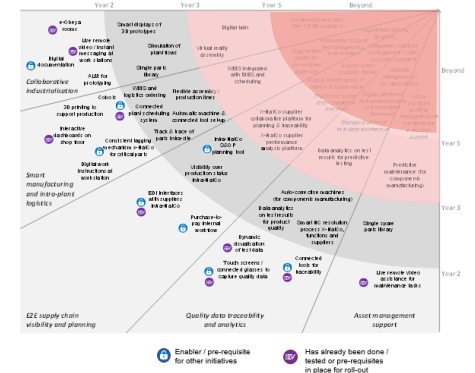
2 Completing project charter for selected initiatives

Project Charter			
Plant	Department/Process	Version	Project ID
Project title		BAT-2016-001	
Project description			
Project sponsor		Project leader	Plant MEX Director
Name project sponsor		Name project leader	
Why the project?			
Scope		Cost	
Objectives (link with KPIs)			
Benefits (financial and non-financial)			

3 Set timelines to balance workload and costs



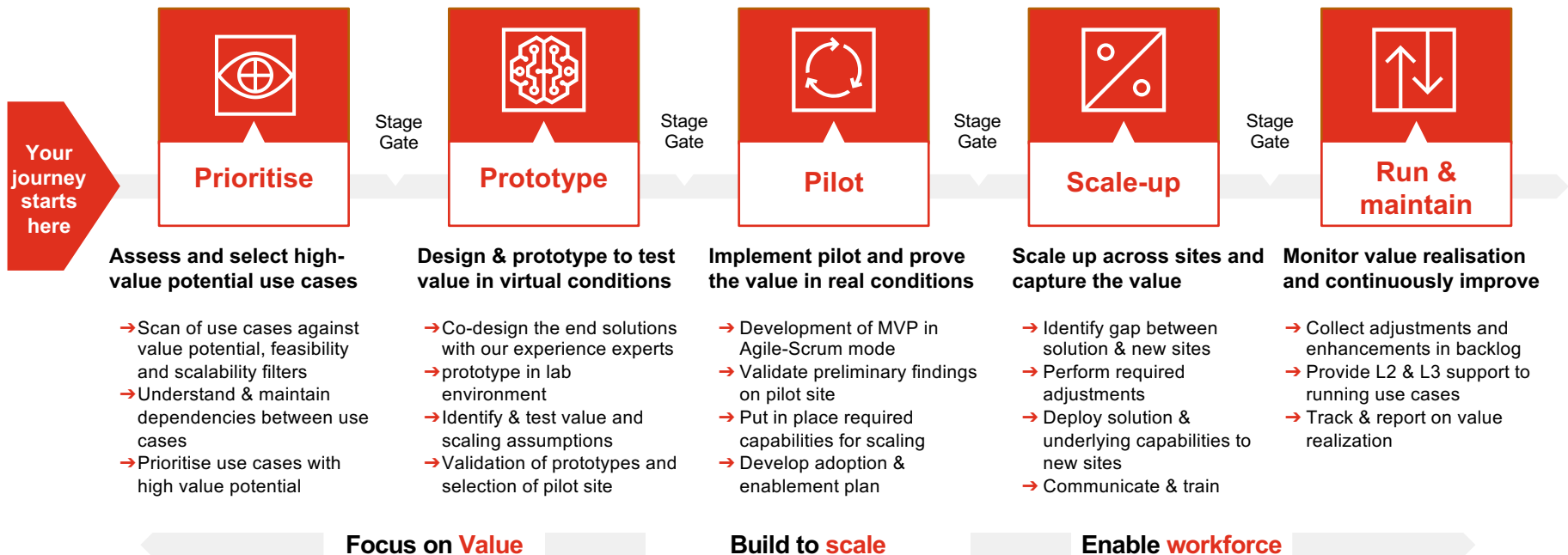
4 Visualize roadmap in years and functional domains



We helped a global chemical company to design and execute the transformation with our proven approach to develop use-cases, where Value, Scalability and Adoption are core



Manage & steer program / value tracking



Digital is a new enabler to achieve the next level for typical plant objectives

Connect digital to the business imperatives

- Efficiency and cost
- Safety
- Quality
- Utilization
- Output

Operational

- Flexibility
- Responsiveness
- Customer Service
- Customer intimacy

Customer

- Employee satisfaction
- Employee added value
- Company culture
- Safety

Employee

Based on the CI maturity and company culture



Digital for the happy few

versus

Digital for all, by all

Organisations need to create the right mix of skilled and adaptable people to thrive in a digital world

Upskilling: Building blocks

Assess current environment & identify skills gaps and mismatches	Build a future-proof skills strategy	Lay the cultural foundation	Develop and implement upskilling	Evaluate return on investment
Define future workforce and understand impact of automation	Rapidly review and refresh upskilling strategy	Create a cultural shift and the right behaviours	Create buy-in and align rewards and incentives	Measure Return on Learning investment
Assess current workforce capabilities	Make inclusion a priority	Inspire citizen-led innovation	Free up time for learning	Track Employee Engagement
Understand the organisational culture	Improve effectiveness of Learning Organisation & Tech	Nurture physical vitality and mental wellbeing	Design for an engaging learning experience	Benchmark the L&D function
Identify skills gaps, mismatches and role adjacencies	Test strategic alternatives and scale best-performing programmes		Build digital understanding	
Validate the case for change			Focus on targeted personal transformation journeys	
			Deliver training	

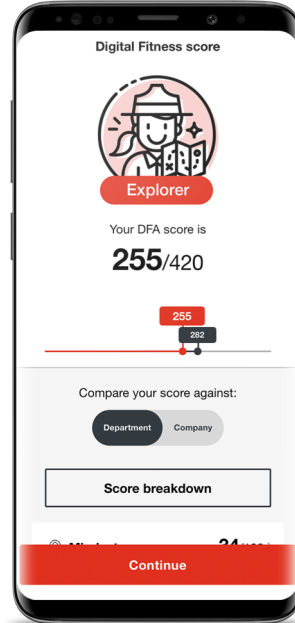
1 Digital fitness app
PwC

2 Blended learning
Moresteam

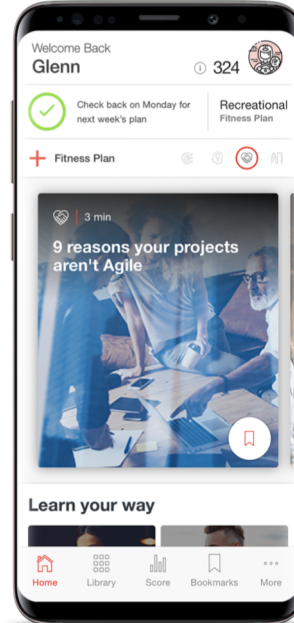
Digital Fitness App Snapshot



9
Countries



40
Organizations



153,000
Registered Users

Assess

Answer a few questions about your digital knowledge and behaviours to understand your strengths and weaknesses in the digital world, and see how you stack up against your peers.

Learn

Choose a fitness plan that works for you. Learn through short, bite-sized content. Explore content from trusted sources. Gain knowledge from over 60 topics and 300 artifacts.

Grow

Watch your digital fitness score rise. Stay on track with a customized plan every week and watch your digital skills improve.

Understand how digitally fit your organisation really is!

What areas of your business need a talent injection? Which of your teams doesn't know their Machine Learning from their AI? What digital topics are your people desperate to learn about? What are your organisational gaps? Which of your teams are engaged the most?

DFA can help you understand



If your investments in digital learning working



Low and high performing teams by area



Additional training requirements



Your benchmark score against industry averages and competitors

Investing in employees
leads directly to an
increase in customer
satisfaction and profits.

15x

Consumption of digital content through our LMS system has increased by 15 times since the launch of DFA in 2017, with +1,500 downloads of digital content in Sep'18.*

50%

Digital culture is the top consumed category within the DFA app with more than 22% of users learning about it. Consumption via video content is more than 50%.*

20%

PwC has improved total workforce productivity by close to 5% in 2018 and is projecting increased productivity further up to 15% as a result of our Digital Upskilling journey.*

Blended learning increases speed and quality of competence building



E-learning

- Theoretical background through E-learning module in partnership with **MoreSteam**
- Online (e.g. Webex) sessions for Q&A and sharing

Class room (on site)

- Practical examples specifically from clients to test
- Simulations and games (potential usage of the PwC Experience Center)
- Experience sharing between peers

On the job

- Coaching for support, evaluation and direction
- Shadowing on the job for immediate feedback and support

Keep in Touch

The background of the slide features a blurred image of a laptop. Scattered across the scene are several white-outlined envelope icons of various sizes, some appearing to float or be in motion. A thin red horizontal line is positioned below the title.

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Next Webcast: Ruben Del Toro - Southwest Airlines
Thursday, January 30, 2020 @ 11:00 AM EST

The future of continuous improvement is calling!

Are you ready?